



MERU UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

P.O. Box 972-60200 - Meru-Kenya.

Tel: +254(0) 799 529 958, +254(0) 799 529 959, +254 (0)712 524 293

Website: www.must.ac.ke Email: info@mucst.ac.ke

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2023/2024

SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR MASTERS OF EDUCATION IN
MANAGEMENT AND LEADERSHIP

EME 5152: HUMAN CAPITAL AND SOCIO ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

DATE: APRIL 2024

TIME: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question ONE and any other THREE questions.

QUESTION ONE (24 MARKS)

- a) Explain the content of human capital (6 Marks)
- b) Discuss Any Four Characteristics of Human Capital in country (8 Marks)
- c) Demonstrate the relationship between any three socio-economic factors and development of a country (10 Marks)

QUESTION TWO (12 MARKS)

- a) Make a clear distinction between education as a consumption and education as an investment (4marks)
- b) Citing a specific marginalized cadre of people in a society, explain how inclusive education and training impacts on national development (8marks)

QUESTION THREE (12 MARKS)

- a) In Reference to a particular developing country, explain the necessity of education reforms(5marks)
- b) Demonstrate the influence of an education system on development or-a country (7 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR (12 MARKS)

- a) Discuss any two measures of economic well-being of a country (6marks)



b) Explain any three limitations of gross development product(gdp) as economic wellbeing
(6 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (12 MARKS)

a) Make a clear distinction between a developed and a developing country (2 marks)

b) Citing a relevant example, discuss any five root-causes of underdevelopment in Africa
(10 Marks)



MUST is ISO 9001:2015 and



ISO/IEC 27001:2013 CERTIFIED