



MERU UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

P.O. Box 972-60200 – Meru-Kenya.

Tel: +254 (0)799529958, +254 (0)799529959, +254 (0)712524293

Website: www.must.ac.ke Email: info@must.ac.ke

University Examinations 2023/2024

FIRST YEAR, SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT

CCM 3122: BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES

DATE: APRIL 2024

TIME: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS:

The Paper Consist of three Sections

SECTION A: Short Answer Questions

SECTION B: Long Answer Essay

SECTION C: Multiple Choice Questions

SECTION A:

QUESTION ONE: (40 MARKS)

A. Briefly explore the following terms.

- | | |
|----------------------|-----------|
| i. Behavior | (2 Marks) |
| ii. Behavior science | (2 Marks) |
| iii. Society | (2 Marks) |
| iv. Culture | (2 Marks) |
| v. Research | (2 Marks) |

B. Identify the three domain field of behavioral and indicate each domains area and focus/concentration. (10 marks)

C. Giving an example, describe (5) five dimensions of health (10 marks)

D. Briefly explain five characteristics of community (10 marks)



SECTION B.

QUESTION TWO: (20 MARKS)

- i. Explore 3 three philosophical assumptions in theories of behavior/ personality. (10 marks)
- ii. Discuss five universally shared characteristics of personality (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE: (20 MARKS)

- i. Explain three elements of Sigmund frauds 3 ELEMENTS of personality (10marks)
- ii. Clarify at least 5 behavior mechanism as explained in psychoanalytical model. (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR: (20 MARKS)

- i. Briefly elaborate a two ways of understanding ethics. (4 marks)
- ii. Analyze at least four ethical principles in research. (10 marks)
- iii. Differentiate between professional code of conduct and code of conduct in research. (6 marks)

SECTION C

ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

1. The part of personality that provides a buffer between the id and the outside world is:
 - A. Super ego
 - B. Ego
 - C. Ego-ideal
 - D. None of these
2. Psychology has been defined by psychologist as
 - A. The study of behavior
 - B. The study of mental activity
 - C. The science that studies behavior and mental process
 - D. d None of the above
3. In the stages of cognitive development of jean piaget, which of the following stage is included?
 - A. Formal operational stage
 - B. Sensory operational stage
 - C. Concrete operational stage



- D. All the above
4. For what is Albert Bandura famous for?
- A. Cognitive development
 - B. Model identification
 - C. Observational development
 - D. d both of (b) and(c)
5. Food, water, rest are which type of reinforcement.
- A. Primary
 - B. Secondary
 - C. Both (a) and(b)
 - D. None
6. Conflict resolution involves
- A. Dealing with difficult issues sooner than later
 - B. Taking regular physical exercise
 - C. Not expressing your expectations
 - D. Giving vent to feelings by debates and arguments
 - E. Giving people what they want
7. A younger doctor went to swat and studies people in a village to see the impact of trauma on them. He lived with them understood all possible relation of cultures as well. He was a:
- A. Psychologist
 - B. Physiologist
 - C. Pathologist
 - D. Anthropologist
 - E. Psychiatrist
8. While delivering a lecture if you are to convince the audience why ethics in doctor's life. What importance factors you will consider?
- A. Doctor is committed
 - B. Doctor is equitable
 - C. Doctor is dependable
 - D. Doctor is break confidentially
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9. Among the four pillars of medical the most important is.
- A. Beneficence
 - B. Judgement
 - C. Care
 - D. Confidentially
 - E. Breaking news
10. Freud proposed personality development through five stages which includes
- A. Oral stage
 - B. Initiative intimacy
 - C. Industry
 - D. Integrity
 - E. Formal operation
11. the anal stage of Freud's theory development starts from 18 months still age 3. In this age
- A. Pleasure seeing
 - B. Fixation
 - C. Dependency
 - D. Optimism
 - E. Child gains muscular and fixation to this leads to obsessional symptoms
12. According to Freud's personality development theory sexual interest are reawakened. Most adolescents have difficulty developing true affection and caring. This stage is called.
- A. Inferiority
 - B. Oral stage
 - C. Anal stage
 - D. Phallic stage
 - E. Latency and genital stages
13. The following are Erikson's stages of psychosocial development
- A. Integrity vs. despair
 - B. Generativity vs. stagnation
 - C. Intimacy vs. isolation
 - D. Latency vs. genital stage
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- E. Identity vs. role diffusion
14. Erosions stages of psychosocial development includes
- A. School age intimacy vs. isolation
 - B. Late childhood Generativity vs. stagnation
 - C. Adolescence identity vs. role diffusion
 - D. Early childhood integrity vs. despair
 - E. Infancy identity vs role diffusion
15. The study of anthropology provides us the information regarding
- A. Knowledge based from the sub part environment
 - B. Holistic medicine
 - C. Understanding
 - D. Physician influences
 - E. culture
16. When person works and interacts with other people and environment and obeys laws, he is maintaining
- A. Dynamism
 - B. Optimizing
 - C. Social responsibility
 - D. Homeostasis
 - E. Personal contentment
17. Which of the following is not a defense mechanism
- A. Denial
 - B. Fantasy
 - C. Sleep
 - D. Repression
 - E. Suppression
18. Following are normal reactions of person to illness and hospitalization, EXCEPT
- A. Denial
 - B. Anger
 - C. Depression



D. Dependence

E. Humour

19. Attribution of one's own unacceptable feeling and thoughts to other is

A. Denial

B. Displacement

C. Projection

D. Rationalization

E. Suppression

20. Sara is jealous of her good friend Sana's success but is unaware of her feelings. This is called

A. Reaction formation

B. Denial

C. Rationalization

D. Repression

