



## **MERU UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

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### **UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2023/2024**

THIRD YEAR, SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR  
OF EDUCATION ARTS

#### **EHI 3351: POLITICS AND LAW IN KENYA SINCE 1884**

**DATE: APRIL 2024**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question ONE and any other TWO questions.**

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#### **QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)**

- a) Why was Kenya colonized by the British? (5 Marks)
- b) Describe the structure of the government of Kenya before the 2010 constitution (5 Marks)
- c) Briefly analyze the following regimes in the struggle for the state in the Post-Independence period in Kenya
  - i. Kenyatta Regime (1963-1978) (5 Marks)
  - ii. Moi Regime/Era (1978-20020) (5 Marks)
- d) Discuss why African response to colonization and struggle for independence was characterized by collaboration and resistance (10 Marks)

#### **QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

- a) Discuss the main features that characterized colonialism in Kenya (10 Marks)



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b) Evaluate Party politics and State Relations in Historical Perspective in Kenya between 1963 and 1991 (10 Marks)

### **QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

a) Assess the challenges that faced introduction of multi-party democracy in Kenya (10 Marks)  
b) Elucidate the bottlenecks of Kenya's Foreign Policy from Kenyatta to Moi Regimes (10 Marks)

### **QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

a) Discuss the tenets of the Kenyan constitution (10 Marks)  
b) Why did the Independence constitution require constitutional Review in Kenya to usher in the 2010 constitution? (10 Marks)

### **QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

Describe the structure of the following arms of government in Kenya

a) Legislature (10 Marks)  
b) Judiciary (10 Marks)



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