



MURANG'A UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY ORDINARY EXAMINATION

2024/2025 ACADEMIC YEAR

SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR
OF SCIENCE IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES

CCS 108 – INTRODUCTION TO SECURITY STUDIES

DURATION: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

1. Answer question ONE and any other two questions.
2. Mobile phones are not allowed in the examination room.
3. You are not allowed to write on this examination question paper.

SECTION A – ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a. Explain the term “security”. (5 marks)
- b. Describe any five types of security in the modern world. (15 marks)
- c. Highlight five forms of violent crimes witnessed in society today. (5 marks)
- d. Identify five building protection techniques in use within your institution. (5 marks)

SECTION B – ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a. Distinguish between proactive and reactive security measures. (10 marks)
- b. Using relevant examples, examine the role of security managers in your institution. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a. Describe the three types of defences in security management. (10 marks)
- b. As a security professional, discuss five legal frameworks that govern your provision of security services. (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a. Describe the role of key stakeholders in security management. (10 marks)
- b. Using suitable examples, explain the role of technology in security management practice. (10 marks)