



MURANG'A UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY ORDINARY EXAMINATION

2024/2025 ACADEMIC YEAR

SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR
OF SCIENCE IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES
CCS 203 – INTRODUCTION TO REHABILITATION OF OFFENDERS

DURATION: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

1. Answer question ONE and any other two questions.
2. Mobile phones are not allowed in the examination room.
3. You are not allowed to write on this examination question paper.

SECTION A – ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a. Case formulation model is an offender treatment approach that systematically conceptualizes the client needs. Discuss the 5Ps of the case formulation model. (10 marks)
- b. Outline five groups that can be involved during the treatment and rehabilitation of offenders. (5 marks)
- c. Explain the following offending theories;
 - i. Neutralization theory (5 marks)
 - ii. Differential association reinforcement theory. (5 marks)
 - iii. Differential opportunity theory (5 marks)

SECTION B – ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a. Discuss two theories of behaviour change. (10 marks)
- b. Describe five rehabilitation programs utilized within the criminal justice system. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Pakawa is a correctional officer in Shauri Moyo correctional centre. Nyerere has been brought to his facility after being convicted for robbery with violence. Pakawa has been assigned to conduct a need assessment on Nyerere and thereafter enrol him on a treatment plan.

- a. Highlight five possible criminogenic needs that predisposed Nyerere into committing the crime. (5 marks)
- b. Discuss two theories that Pakawa can rely on when rehabilitating Nyerere. (10 marks)
- c. Explain the merits of conducting an offender assessment. (5 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a. Describe five challenges faced by offenders during reintegration to the society. (10 marks)
- b. Discuss the three main types of offenders' reintegration program. (10 marks)