



MURANG'A UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY POSTGRADUATE EXAMINATION

2024/2025 ACADEMIC YEAR

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR MASTER IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES

CCS 601 – GLOBAL AND NATIONAL SECURITY PRACTICE

DURATION: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

1. Answer any FOUR Questions.
2. Mobile phones are not allowed in the examination room.
3. You are not allowed to write on this examination question paper.

QUESTION ONE (25 MARKS)

The security of human collectivises (not just state) is affected by factors in five major sectors.

State the sectors and write short notes on each one of them.

QUESTION TWO (25 MARKS)

Since the war on terror has become multinational efforts, there is an attempt to establish a dividing line between national security and global security. With reference to the concept of Samuel Makinda, professor of security studies, discuss

- i. National security
- ii. Global security

QUESTION THREE (25 MARKS)

Terrorism has been classified as a threat to both national and global security. Discuss the challenges of countering terrorism with reference to the “psyche of terrorists”

QUESTION FOUR (25 MARKS)

United Nations has initiated strategies to address climate change. Outline and discuss the challenges that may hinder the attempts to address the threats on climate.

QUESTION FIVE (25 MARKS)

Alliances are primarily, if not exclusively outwardly oriented, intended to enhance the security of member parties’ vis-avis external parties. With this in mind, what are the major reasons why alliances collapse?