



# **MURANG'A UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY**

## **SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

### **DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**

#### **UNIVERSITY ORDINARY EXAMINATION**

**2024/2025 ACADEMIC YEAR**

#### **SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**

**CCS 202 – CRIME PREVENTION AND MANAGEMENT**

**DURATION: 2 HOURS**

#### **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

1. Answer all question **ONE** and any other **TWO** Questions
2. Mobile phones are not allowed in the examination room.
3. You are not allowed to write on this examination question paper.

## **SECTION A: ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION**

### **QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)**

- a) Explain the following terms:
- i. Crime control (2 Marks)
  - ii. Incarceration (2 Marks)
  - iii. Crime displacement (2 Marks)
  - iv. Victimization (2 Marks)
  - v. Crime prevention (2 Marks)
- b)
- i. Using relevant illustrations describe the three elements of a crime prevention triangle. (6 marks)
  - ii. Highlight any four elements that constitute to the commission of crime in Kenya. (4 marks)
- c)
- i. Distinguish between primary, secondary and Tertiary forms of crime prevention. (6 Marks)
  - ii. Outline four forms of fundamental principles of community policing. (4 marks)

## **SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION**

### **QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

- a) Discuss the stages followed while planning, developing and implementing a crime prevention plan. (10 marks)
- b) Assess the relevance and applications of Rational choice theory in crime prevention. (10 Marks)

### **QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Discuss any five burglary prevention measures. (10 Marks)
- b) Discuss any three approaches to crime prevention through the criminal justice system. (6 marks)
- c) Briefly explain on any two modern theories of victimology. (4 marks)

### **QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

- a) Discuss crime prevention through Environmental Design (CPTED) and explain the contribution in reducing crime rates in the urban areas. (14 marks)
- b) Explain on any two intervention programmes recommended for school based violence prevention. (6 Marks)