



MURANG'A UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY ORDINARY EXAMINATION

2024/2025 ACADEMIC YEAR

FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES

CCS 402 – CITIZEN SECURITY

DURATION: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

1. Answer question **ONE** and any other **TWO** Questions.
2. Mobile phones are not allowed in the examination room.
3. You are not allowed to write on this examination question paper.

SECTION A: ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Define the term security. (5 Marks)
- b) Discuss any three pillars of human security relevant to the safety of citizens as enriched in the enriched nations general assembly resolution 66/290. (15 Marks)
- c) Explain any three types of identity theft using relevant examples. (6 marks)
- d) Identify any three types of PPE's (Personal Protective Equipment) and give examples. (4 marks)

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain what is psychological assessment and its significance in the enhancement of citizen security. (10 marks)
- b) Explain the relevance between transportation and logistics as components of Transport security. (10 Marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Highlight five steps recommended for carrying out a risk assessment. (5 Marks)
- b) Discuss any three theoretical approaches to security management. (15 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss any five threats to citizen security and how to strategically mitigate these threats. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss on any five policies necessary in a work place for the safety of individuals. (10 Marks)

